

SHEAROGRAPHY – A FAST AND FLEXIBLE NDI TECHNIQUE FOR COMPOSITE MATERIALS NEW APPLICATIONS IN VARIOUS INDUSTRIES

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Abstract

Modern hi-tech products today widely are made of composite materials, which are specifically designed for the purpose of their application. Other than a precise knowledge of the characteristics of these materials, which often are anisotropic, quality control is of the essence. As said components, e.g. in aerospace, aircraft, or also boat industry and other thriving industries such as wind power industry are safety relevant, and also of great economic value, rapid defect recognition has to be carried out in production as well as in maintenance.

Shearography is a full field inspection technique, which is specifically suited to do fast defect detection. It is widely accepted as a reliable and fast inspection method especially designed for modern composite material.

Latest generation of Shearography technique and software are presented and the potential is outlined.

Different challenges are presented in production control and in maintenance, specifically in Aircraft and Wind Energy.

Keywords: Shearography; Optical Measurement Techniques; NDI; NDT; Composite Materials; Wind Power Rotor Blades





Fast, Optical NDT Method for Composite Inspection



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On the field:

Different Curvatures Available for non flat surfaces





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Applications: Mobile Inspection



Quality control in aircraft assembly



Service inspection on aircraft wings



Quality control in marine racing manufacturing



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SR Technics







Creates and enclosed out-of-plane inspection system to detect weaknesses in the composite sandwich construction

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Q-800 Portable Shearography System





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Applications In-field use of large area NDT inspections Delaminations, Disbonds, Kissing bonds, Wrinkles, Impact Damages, Crushed Core Defect detection in Composite Materials CFRP, GRP, Laminates, Honeycomb, etc. Inspect structural integrity, Separation of Structural Components and Bond Lines.



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Jet Engine Abradable Seal Inspection





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Aerospace- Phenom 100



- Composite Elevator
- Decrease inspection time
- Avoid soaking part with water (UT)



Embedded defect





Rivet pattern around hinge



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Aerospace- Heavy Lift Helicopters

- Wooden blades
 -Very hard to inspect
- Rubber coating
- Cracks







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Most Calibration Standards can be used

- Some simply unsuitable for shearography
- e.g. Bonded in UT reflectors 😕
- Must be representative of real part - Active loading vs thin panels ®
- Must be 'real' weaknesses



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Robot Shearography NDT

- Manual NDT inspections are no better than the daily shape of the operator
- today's aerospace composite subassemblies becoming more complex, the NDT systems used need to be more sophisticated.
- This also forces the NDT inspection methods to become contactless to be able to achieve a high inspection quality and speed.
- With Dantecs ISTROB Systems
- Speeds of 1m2/ minute is possible







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Automatic Robot System for Aerospace Delivered Fall 2008





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Automatic Robot System for Aerospace





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Robotic Inspection system





• Robot installation, control room and new measuring head

• Combination of thermal and vacuum loading



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Standard Q-800 System

Q-800 Shearography Sensor for various applications in production or in-Field

- Variable field-of-view
- Lightweight
- Compact design
- Any excitation method

For most materials no surface preparation required

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Q-810 Vacuum Hood System

Q-810 portable Shearography System for applications in production or in-Field Service

- Large area coverage (15sqm/hr)
- Hood mounted touch-screen monitor
- Thermal and vacuum loading
- Lightweight
- Long cable connection >20m

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New Up-tower Sensor mounting system

- Mil-Connector for Q-800 sensor with up to 8 LDs and Digital interface for Heat Control
- Lightweight mounting frame for sensor and heat lamp
- Vacuum cups with ball-joints
- Shrouded for wind and sunlight

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New System for up-tower inspection with ropes

- Ruggedized Magnesium Laptop IP65 and MIL-STD 810G
- 14" Sunlight Readable screen
- Shock and Vibration damped electronics
- Size: 52.4 x 42.9 x 20.6 cm3
- Weight: 16 kg incl. Notebook (35lbs)
- One button: Pre-defined recording routines

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